

DARLLEN/ READING





Pwer Darllen/ Power of Reading

Mae creu cariad at ddarllen ymhlith plant o bosibl yn un o'r ffyrdd mwyaf pwerus y gallwch CHI helpu'ch plentyn.

Mae arbenigwyr mewn llythrennedd yn unfrydol yn eu cred y dylai rhieni ddarllen gyda'u plant.

Mae grym y cwlwm rhiant-plentyn yn cael effaith gadarnhaol ar agwedd plentyn tuag at ddarllen a'i allu i ddarllen

Creating a love of reading in children is potentially one of the most powerful ways YOU can help your child.

Experts in literacy are unanimous in their belief that parents should read with their children.

The power of the parent-child bond has a positive effect on a child's attitude towards reading and their ability to read





Pam fod darllen yn bwysig?

Why is reading important?

Mae creu cariad at ddarllen ymhlith plant o bosibl yn un o'r ffyrdd mwyaf pwerus o wella safonau academaidd yn yr ysgol.

Prin yw'r ffyrdd gwell o wella cyfleoedd disgyblion yn yr ysgol, neu tu hwnt yn y byd ehangach na'u galluogi i ddod yn ddarllenwyr gwirioneddol annibynnol

Creating a love of reading in children is potentially one of the most powerful ways of improving academic standards in school.

There can be few better ways to improve pupils chances in school, or beyond in the wider world than to enable them to become truly independent readers



Pam fod darllen yn bwysig?

Why is reading important?

Mae darllen yn ymwneud â chaffael
ystyr; er mwynhad, gwybodaeth a
dealltwriaeth

- Nid yw'n berfformiad
- Nid yw'n brawf

Reading is all about acquiring
meaning; for enjoyment, information
and understanding

- It is not a performance
- It is not a test





Ffoneg ac adnabod geiriau

Phonics and Word Recognition

Y gallu i adnabod geiriau a gyflwynir yn y cyd-destun ac allan o'r cyd-destun. Y gallu i gyfuno synau llythrennau (ffonemau) er mwyn darllen geiriau.

The ability to recognise words presented in and out of context. The ability to blend letter sounds (phonemes) together to read words.

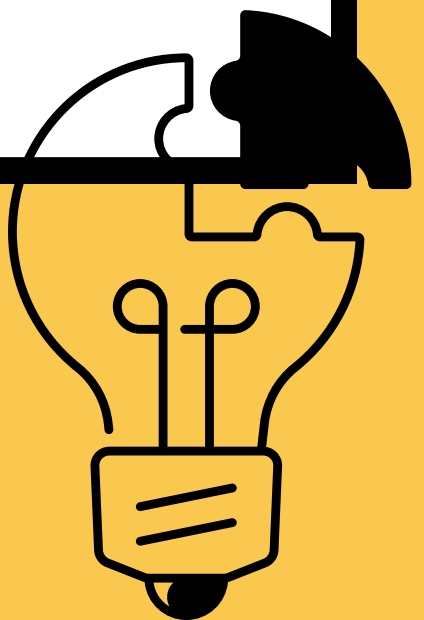




Dealltwriaeth/ Understanding

Y gallu i ddeall ystyr geiriau a brawddegau mewn testun. Y gallu i ddeall y syniadau, y wybodaeth a'r themâu mewn testun. Os yw plentyn yn deall yr hyn y mae'n ei glywed, bydd yn deall yr un wybodaeth pan fydd yn ei ddarllen.

The ability to understand the meaning of the words and sentences in a text. The ability to understand the ideas, information and themes in a text. If a child understands what they hear, they will understand the same information when they read.





Dysgu Darllen yn yr Ysgol

Learning Reading in School

Ffoneg

Darllen gyda fi
Darllen dan arweiniad

Darllen par

Darllen annibynnol
Tasgau darllen
Darllen ar draws y cwricwlwm
Llyfrau dosbarth a storïau
Giglets

Phonics

Shared reading
Guided reading
Paired reading
Independent reading
Focused reading activities
Reading across the curriculum
Class novels and stories
Giglets



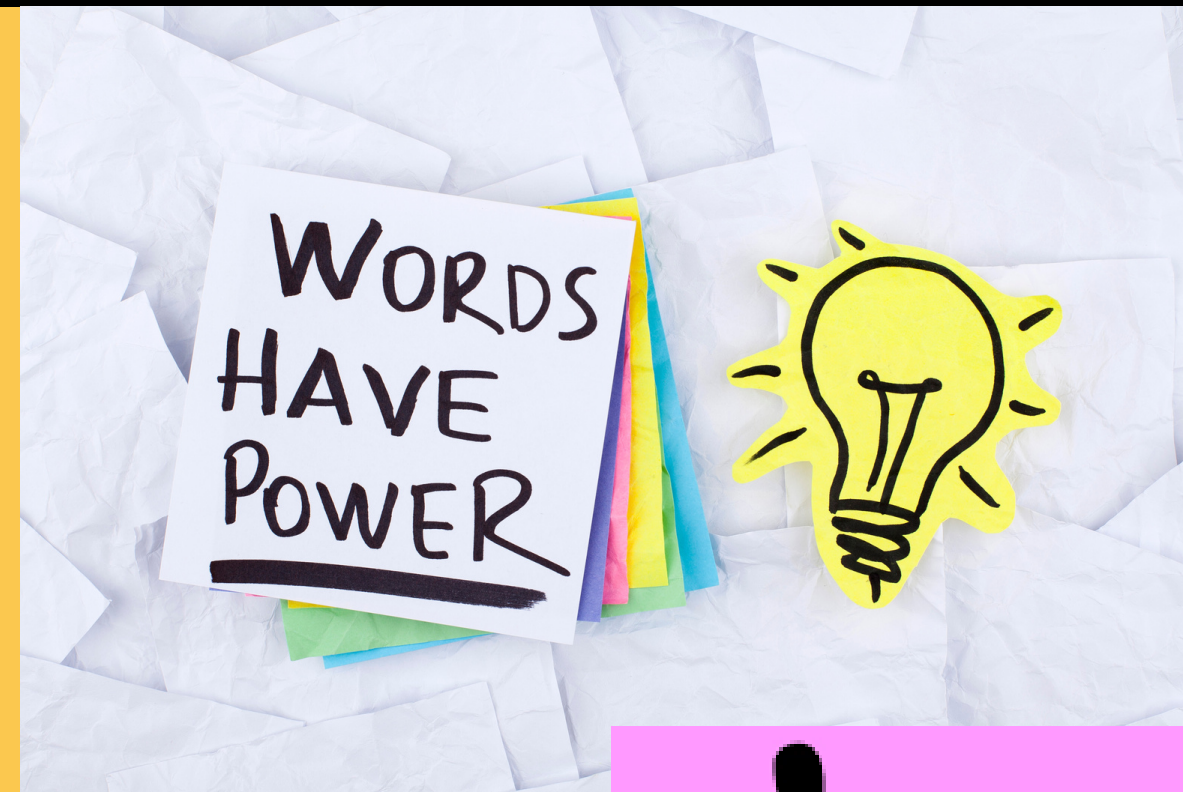


Blendio a Segmentu

Blending and Segmenting

Blendio er mwyn darllen
Segmentio er mwyn sillafu

Blending for reading
Segmenting for spelling



h a f

Beth i wneud os yw eich plentyn yn sownd?

What to do if your child is stuck?



Defnyddiwch ffoneg yn gyntaf. Gyda pha sain mae'r gair yn dechrau? Allwch chi ddweud y synau yn y gair? Rhowch nhw gyda'i gilydd.

Darllenwch hyd ddiwedd y frawddeg. Beth fyddai'n gwneud synnwyr?

Am beth mae'r testun yn sôn? Beth allai ffitio yma?

Ydy o'n swnio'n iawn?

Edrychwch ar y llun. Ydy'r llun yn helpu?

Use phonics first. What sound does the word start with? Can you say the sounds in the word? Blend them together.

Read to the end of the sentence. What would make sense?

What is the text about? What might fit here?

Does it sound right?

Look at the picture. Does it help?





Sut allai gefnogi fy mhlentyn adref?

How can I support my child at home?

Darllen i'ch plentyn / rhannu llyfrau

Gwrandewch ar eich plentyn yn darllen (Cofnod darllen dyddiol)

Rhoi cefnogaeth ac anogaeth

Bod yn fodel rôl -gadewch iddynt eich dal chi'n darllen!

Gofyn cwestiynau effeithiol

Atgyfnerthu ffenomenau/geiriau a ddysgir

Annog darllen ystod eang - ystod o genres

Defnyddio llyfrgelloedd

Mwynhau ystod eang o ddeunyddiau:

Llyfrau lluniau, papurau newydd, cylchgronau, comics, e-lyfrau, llyfrau sain

Reading to your child/ sharing books

Hear your child reading (Daily reading dairies)

Give support and encouragement

Being a role model - get caught reading!

Asking effective questions

Reinforcing taught phenomes/ sight words

Encourage wide range reading - range of genres

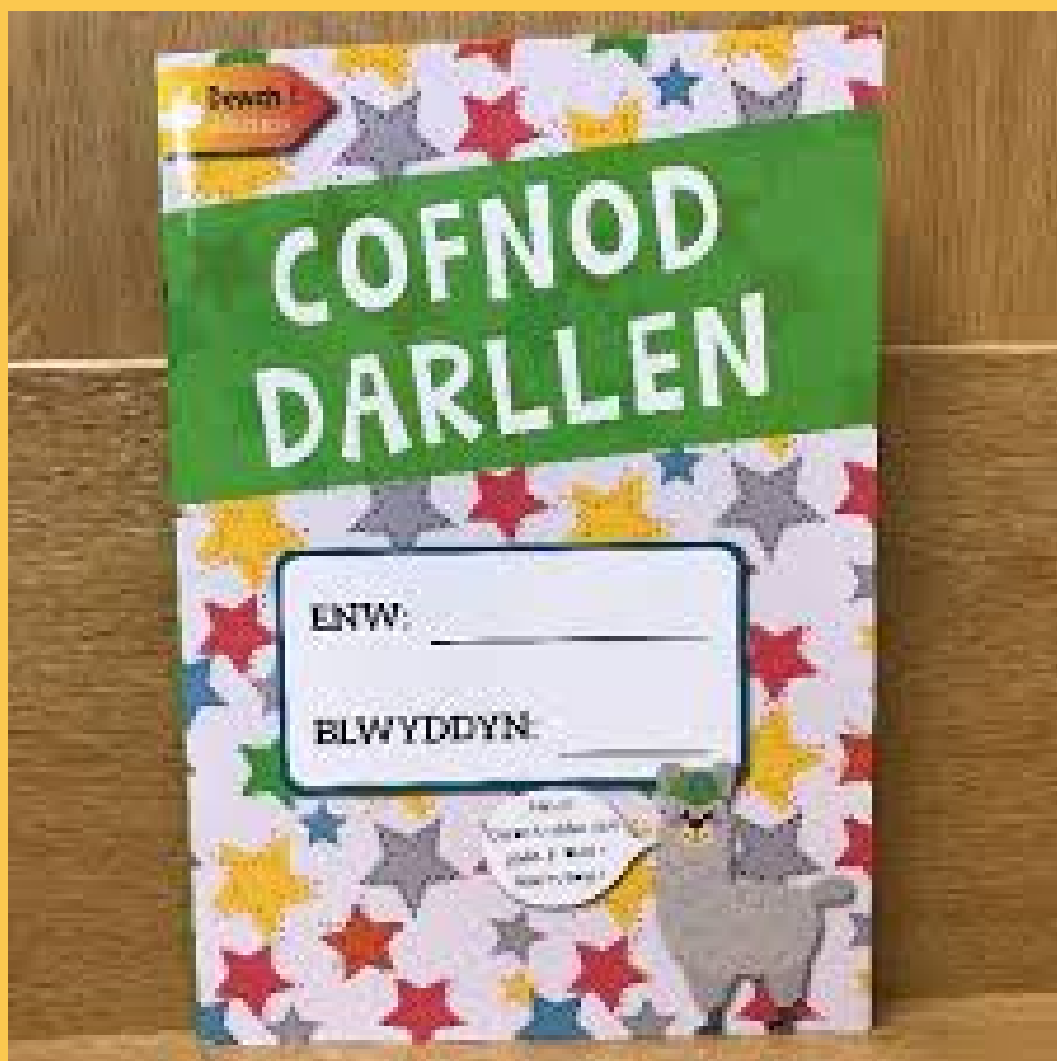
Using libraries

Enjoying a wide range of materials :

Picture books, newspapers, magazines, comics, ebooks, audio books

Sut allai gefnogi fy mhlentyn adref?

How can I support my child at home?



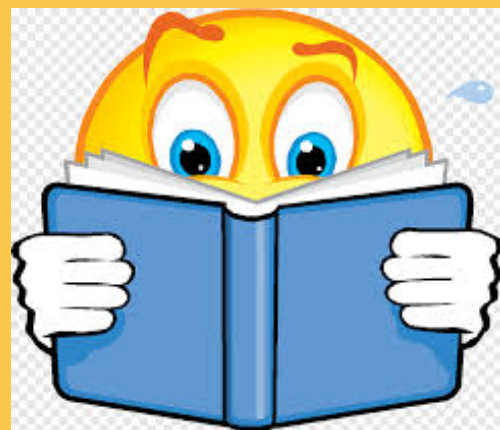


Sut i ofyn cwestiynau effeithiol?

How to ask effective questions?

Mae yna gwahanol mathau o gwestiynau.
There are different types of questions.

Llythrennol/ Literal



Edrych a Darganfod/
Looking and Finding

Casgliad/ Inference



Y cwestiwn cliw/
The clue question

Didyniad/barn
Deduction/ Opinion



Y cwestiwn meddwl/
The thinking question



Sut allai gefnogi fy mhlentyn adref?

How can I support my child at home?

Pwy yw'r cymeriadau?

Beth sydd wedi digwydd hyd yn hyn?

Allwch chi ddod o hyd i atalnod llawn/ ebychnod/ trosiad ayb?

Beth ydych chi'n meddwl sydd yn mynd i ddigwydd yn y stori?

Pam ydych chi'n meddwl bod y cymeriad yna wedi.....?

Sut fuasech chi'n teimlo petai'r cymeriad wedi gwneud hynny i chi?

Fedrwc chi roi'r hyn a rydych chi newydd ddarllen i mewn i eiriau eich hun?

Beth yw eich barn chi am y llyfr? Pam?

A oedd eich rhagfynegiadau'n gywir?

Beth yw'r darn gorau yn y stori?

Who are the characters?

What has happened so far?

Can you find a full stop/ exclamation mark/ metaphor etc? What effect does it have?

What do you think is going to happen in the story?

Why do you think that character has.....?

How would you feel if the character had done that to you?

Can you put what you have just read into your own words?

What do you think of the book? Why?

Were your predictions correct?

What is the best part in the story?



Yn olaf...
Finally...

Gwnewch o'n hwyl a mwynhewch!

Make it fun and enjoy!

